

Nashville Union.

For Freedom and Nationality.

S. C. BRUCE, Editor.

SUNDAY MORNING, NOV. 9 1862

Brigadier General Terrell.

Brig. Gen. W. B. Terrell, killed at the battle of Perryville, was a man worthy of a more extended notice than has yet been given. He graduated at West Point Academy in the year 1850. On the first of July, in that year, he was attached to the 3d Artillery, from which he was soon after transferred to the 4th, with the rank of Second Lieutenant. In 1855 he was made Assistant Professor of Mathematics at West Point.

In 1856 he was promoted a First Lieutenant, and ordered on duty to Florida. At the outbreak of the rebellion he was advanced to a Captaincy, and ordered to recruit a battery for the 5th Regiment of Regulars. He had excellent success, and soon took the field under Smith, with as fine a complement of men and horses as ever inspired the enthusiasm of a young artilleryman.

Terrell's battery was the only one in Smith's army which got on the ground in time to take part in the battle of Shiloh. Though belonging to McCook's division, it was on that occasion attached to the division of Nelson, which did such good service on the left. Here was demonstrated the value of that hard, tedious, constant, subjected drill which had occupied all the long months when Smith's forces were accused of "lying idle" before Bowling Green.

The practice was most effective, and the steadiness of the men was as conspicuous as the gallantry of their commander. Lieut. Col. Anderson, of the 5th Ohio, whose regiment supported Terrell, described his bearing through that tempestuous scene as "glorious." At one time all the men at one of the guns having fallen, Terrell loaded and fired the piece several times with his own hands. All accounts agree that he contributed in an essential measure to our success that day, and left again that he merited immediate promotion. But it was slow in coming.

In June he was detached for a piece of duty which gave him opportunity to visit Cincinnati, and to visit friends there, who, knowing him while engaged in recruiting his company, had learned to esteem and love him, as all did who knew him. As he ascended the steps of a friend's house, where members of the family were sitting, he was observed to stagger, and nearly fall. He was assisted into the house, placed on a sofa and a physician called, who at once pronounced the case typhoid. In that house he was carefully nursed through a violent course of the fever, and a long convalescence. It was in recollection of the kindness thus experienced that afterward, when carried, wounded, from the field of Perryville, and before his injury had been pronounced mortal, he said, "Carry me to Mrs. Anderson's house, in Cincinnati. Let Mrs. Anderson take care of me."

In his long illness he indeed needed the friendship of all good, loyal people. He was a Virginian, cast off with bitter reproaches by his family for being faithful to his oath to sustain the Government, and seemingly forgotten by that Government, for his promotion was many months delayed, notwithstanding the strongest recommendations from his superior officers. On his graduating at the Academy, he received from his father a copy of the Constitution of the United States, on the back of which was a note admonishing him to forever remember his oath taken to support it. In reply to his father's letter, written at the outbreak of the rebellion, commanding him to desert his colors and take for his reward a high position in the rebel army, Terrell merely copied and sent a copy of the admonition in question.

To that Constitution he was true to the last bitter end, and in the faith of that oath, triumphantly kept, he died. His entire brigade of men, with Northern birth and Northern homes and friends to fight for, broke and fled from the battle, but Terrell remained on the field, to die as the Spartans died at Thermopylae—"in obedience to the laws," as he had sworn to do.

But his brigade, and indeed all of Jackson's division, were but raw troops and Jackson, Terrell and Webster were the martyrs to the necessity or impolicy which had thus brigaded those regiments without a single company of veterans among them. Fully aware of the consequences to be expected from leading undisciplined troops into the field, Terrell declared, more than once, before marching out, that he expected to meet his death in the first action. After his own men had fled, he turned his attention to the artillery, which still held its position, knowing how useful he could be there. In this duty he was struck on the breast by a bursting shell, and in a few hours was no more.

Let him not be forgotten! He was a pattern of the soldier, the citizen and the gentleman—worthy to be imitated and worthy to be mourned for. None worthier has fallen in the war. Though simple and amiable as possible in his deportment, he showed a dignity, exemptness and seriousness almost to sadness, befitting a man acting under an exalted sense of duty and an absorbing love of country. A Kentucky gentleman, who knew him, writes from Frankfort: "I can scarcely refrain from tears when I think of poor Terrell. What a noble nature, and what a glorious death! How sad,

and yet how proud of his fate! Sad, that such exalted patriotism and courage and honor should so soon be lost to the cause which needs them so much, and proud, that qualities like these should illustrate the character of one so young and make a hero of the ancient mould. In his character there were the highest elements of moral greatness; and in it the tenderness of the woman was to my mind in sublime contrast with his heroic courage. Without anything like effeminate beauty of person, he revived to my fancy the idea of a knight errant, with all the graces which exalt, and none of the vagaries which detract from the moral dignity of that romantic and interesting character. Somehow he reminds me of Washington, in that calm repose, quiet and manly honesty of purpose, and yet awful majesty of will which distinguished that greatest and most august of men. I think of poor Terrell lying ill at your house—helpless as an infant and as mild as a girl—and then think of the same man on the field of Shiloh and in the battle where he fell, begrimed with smoke, fierce with noble rage, and terrible as the fabled war-god—I have a picture at which the tear will flow. I know he is in a better world, and at peace."

SOUTHERN ITEMS

The Yellow Fever at Wilmington, North Carolina.

The Wilmington Journal, of the 13th ultimo, has the following:

The Fever.—We had hoped that, although the epidemic now raging here had by Friday last reached an unprecedented extent as regards the number of cases, yet the worst of mortality was over. And it might have been so, but for the violent change in temperature which occurred on Saturday night.

About 10 o'clock on Saturday night a cold rain came on, with but little lightning, and the thermometer fell rapidly, almost immediately, some sixteen degrees. The effect upon over five hundred cases of yellow fever may be imagined. The mortality on Saturday night and Sunday exceeded anything that had been known since the epidemic commenced, or since Wilmington was a town. Coffins—coffins, was the great want, and so continues. Coffins can not be obtained as people die. Drip, drip, from the leaden sky. Death and sickness all around. This last Sunday, to which we had looked forward with some hope, was the gloomiest and saddest of all the days that we have seen yet.

We cannot to-day obtain a report of the interments at the cemetery, and the doctors do not generally report the deaths, but we feel convinced that the number of deaths since our last report will not fall short of thirty, if it does not greatly exceed that number.

The number of new cases on Saturday was fifty-three; what it was on yesterday (Sunday) we have not yet heard. Probably about the same. We have just heard that the number was forty.

A clip from the Wilmington Journal, dated the 16th, says, "The reports of the physicians for the last two days, shew no falling off in the number of new cases, nor from all we can ascertain, does the mortality at all diminish. On Monday there were eighty-seven new cases, and on yesterday (Tuesday) there were seventy-four. We are unable to ascertain the number of deaths, but from what we have heard, we think it can not have been less than fifteen in each of the two days just past."

Butler at Pensacola. A friend who was in Montgomery, on Thursday, informs us that a dispatch had been received in that city, stating that Butler, the best, and about 7,000 Yankees, had landed at Pensacola. The object had not been developed, but it was thought that an early advance on Polk's was contemplated. The place is at the junction of the Mobile and Pensacola roads, about sixty miles north of the latter place. The Montgomery Advertiser of yesterday contains nothing about the matter.—Columbia Times, 17th.

The Southern People. Expect now only one thing—war—until they are destroyed, or a peace is made with a beaten enemy on his own soil. What Europe is going to do, what the North is going to do, are questions which perplex us no more. We are determined on that simple and clear road to our end, which is measured by the blade of the sword. The South will now fight while a man remains in it. It hunts for no allies, and will look for no terms.—Richmond Examiner.

General Magruder. The Richmond Whig, of the 16th, says: "This brilliant, enterprising and able officer has been assigned to duty in the Trans-Mississippi Department, his district comprising Texas, Arizona and New Mexico."

Horses in Battle.—In the reports of a recent battle on the Shenandoah, it was stated that the horses of our batteries and those of a small cavalry force became so fractious under the firing that they broke and ran in all directions, and thus lost a victory otherwise certain. This was natural enough, if, as it would seem, the horses had not been previously trained for service. Like men, they must be drilled for their duties, and rendered familiar with the use of gunpowder, before they can be made efficient in the field. Drilling is easy enough, and

horses soon learn all the movements required of them. How to stand fire is easily taught. A military friend of much experience gave us one mode, which is not only very simple, but must be thoroughly effective. It is this, before feeding their horses, let the riders discharge their pistols behind them, and then pacify the animals with a good meal. They soon get to associate the report of firearms with corn and oats, and are not frightened by the noise, but really get to hail it as hungry boarders at a hotel do the sound of the dinner bell, as a signal that something good is to be served out. This has been practised for a long time in the Sixth Cavalry with great success, and we commend it to the officers in charge of fractious horses and batteries.

Select Articles of War.

(Taken from the Revised Regulations for the Army, published by the War Department, 1861, for the government of the military service with the injunction of the Secretary of War that they be strictly observed.)

Art. 22. Every officer commanding in quarters, garrisons, or on the march, shall keep good order, and to the utmost of his power, redress all abuses and disorders which may be committed by any officer or soldier under his command; if, upon complaint made to him of officers or soldiers beating or otherwise ill-treating any person, or disturbing fair trade, or of committing any kind of riot, or of the disquieting of the citizens of the United States, he, the said commander, shall omit or refuse to see justice done to the offender or offenders, and reparation made to the parties injured, as far as part of the offender's pay shall enable him or them, shall, upon proof thereof, be cashiered, or otherwise punished, as a general court-martial may direct.

Art. 23. When any commissioned officer or soldier shall be accused of a capital crime, or of having used violence, or committed any offence against the person or property of any citizen of any of the United States, such as is punishable by the known laws of the land, the commanding officer and officers of any regiment, troop or company, to which the person or persons accused shall belong, are hereby required, upon application duly made by, or in behalf of, the party injured, to use their utmost endeavours to deliver over such accused person or persons to the civil magistrate, and likewise to be aiding and assisting the officers of justice in apprehending and securing the persons so accused, in order to bring them to trial. If any commanding officer or officers shall wilfully neglect, or shall refuse to deliver over such persons, or shall omit to use their utmost endeavours, as aforesaid, they shall be cashiered.

Art. 24. Any officer or soldier who shall, while on duty, or while on the march, run away, or shamefully abandon any fort, post, or guard, which he or they may be commanded to defend, or speak words inducing others to do the like, or shall cast away his arms or ammunition, or who shall quit his post or colors to plunder and pillage, every such offender, being duly convicted thereof, shall suffer death, or such other punishment as shall be ordered by the sentence of a general court-martial.

Art. 25. All officers and soldiers are to behave themselves orderly in quarters and on their march; and whoever shall commit any waste or spoil, either in walks of trees, parks, warrens, fishponds, houses, or gardens, corn-fields, inclosures of meadows, or shall maliciously destroy any property whatsoever belonging to the inhabitants of the United States, unless by order of the then Commander-in-Chief of the armies of the said States, shall, (besides such penalties as they are liable to by law,) be punished according to the nature and degree of the offense, by the judgment of a regimental or general court-martial.

Art. 26. Whoever shall relieve the enemy with money, victuals, or ammunition, or shall knowingly harbor or protect an enemy, shall suffer death or such other punishment as shall be ordered by the sentence of a court-martial.

Art. 27. Whoever shall be convicted of holding correspondence with or giving intelligence to the enemy, either directly or indirectly, shall suffer death, or such other punishment as shall be ordered by the sentence of a court-martial.

THE PRICE OF NEWSPAPERS.—Printing materials of all kinds have materially advanced since the commencement of the war. On some articles of prime necessity to the printer, the advance is fully equal to thirty per cent. In addition to this the Government taxes them three per cent. on the paper they use, three per cent. upon their advertisements, and three per cent. upon their income, if they are fortunate enough to have any. In view of these facts we notice that some of our Northern contemporaries are about to raise the price of their issues. The Brooklyn (N. Y.) Republic of a late date says:

Most of the large daily papers in Western New York have advanced the price of their issues. An editor of a leading New York daily informed us last week that the publishers in that city would soon follow suit. Many of the country journals are also published at increased prices. The advance is caused mainly by the advance in printing stock.

Marshal's Sale.

By virtue of a writ of *fi fa*, to me directed by the Circuit Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Tennessee, I, R. B. CONNOR, Marshal in and for said District, will sell, to the highest bidder, on the 15th day of October, 1862, at the Court House door in the city of Nashville, all the right, title, claim, and interest which John T. McKelvey has, and to the following described lots, or portions of lots, in the town of Nashville, Davidson county, State of Tennessee, to-wit: Lot 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Marshal's Sale.

By virtue of a writ of *fi fa* to me directed from the Circuit Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Tennessee, I, R. B. CONNOR, Marshal in and for said District, will sell, to the highest bidder, on the 15th day of October, 1862, at the Court House door in the city of Nashville, all the right, title, claim, and interest which John T. McKelvey has, and to the following described lots, or portions of lots, in the town of Nashville, Davidson county, State of Tennessee, to-wit: Lot 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559,